

#### **TELSTRA CORPORATION LIMITED**

PUBLIC INQUIRY TO MAKE FINAL ACCESS DETERMINATIONS FOR THE DECLARED FIXED LINE SERVICES

PART A OF TELSTRA'S RESPONSE TO THE COMMISSION'S DISCUSSION PAPER

SCHEDULE A.4: TECHNICAL ANALYSIS OF INFLATION EFFECTS

June 2011

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### 1. RECOGNITION OF INFLATION COSTS UNDER DIFFERENT ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

Asset cost	\$100
Life of asset	10
Remaining life of asset	5
Depreciation Rate	10.00%
Asset price trend	2.50%
WACC (Nominal Pre-Tax)	10.00%
WACC (Real Pre-Tax)	7.32%

Table 1.1: HCA

Year	Book value of	Depreciation	on		Cost of capital				Depreciation and capital	PV of depreciation
	assets (real)	Real	Inflation	Total	Real	Use of nominal WACC	Applying WACC to nominal asset	Total	cost	and capital costs over the asset's life
1	\$100	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$7.32	\$2.68		\$10.00	\$20.00	\$100.00
2	\$90	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$6.59	\$2.41	Ş	\$9.00	\$19.00	
3	\$80	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$5.85	\$2.15		\$8.00	\$18.00	
4	\$70	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$5.12	\$1.88		\$7.00	\$17.00	
5	\$60	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$4.39	\$1.61	Ş	\$6.00	\$16.00	
6	\$50	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$3.66	\$1.34		\$5.00	\$15.00	
7	\$40	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$2.93	\$1.07		\$4.00	\$14.00	
8	\$30	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$2.20	\$0.80		\$3.00	\$13.00	
9	\$20	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$1.46	\$0.54		\$2.00	\$12.00	
10	\$10	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$0.73	\$0.27		\$1.00	\$11.00	

Compensation for inflation	PV of recognised inflation costs
\$2.68	\$10.34
\$2.41	
\$2.15	
\$1.88	
\$1.61	
\$1.34	
\$1.07	
\$0.80	
\$0.54	
\$0.27	

Table 1.2: Replacement Cost with Tilted Annuity

Year	Book value of	Book value of	Depreciation			Cost of capital				Depreciation and capital	PV of depreciation
		assets (nominal)	Real	Inflation	Total	Real	Use of nominal WACC	Applying WACC to nominal asset	Total	cost	and capital costs over the asset's life
1	\$100.00	\$100.00	\$10	-\$5.19	\$4.81	\$7	\$2.68	\$0.00	\$10.00	\$14.81	\$100
2	\$90.00	\$95.19	\$10	-\$4.34	\$5.66	\$6.59	\$2.41	\$0.52	\$9.52	\$15.18	
3	\$80.00	\$89.53	\$10	-\$3.40	\$6.60	\$5.85	\$2.15	\$0.95	\$8.95	\$15.56	
4	\$70.00	\$82.93	\$10	-\$2.35	\$7.65	\$5.12	\$1.88	\$1.29	\$8.29	\$15.95	
5	\$60.00	\$75.27	\$10	-\$1.18	\$8.82	\$4.39	\$1.61	\$1.53	\$7.53	\$16.35	
6	\$50.00	\$66.46	\$10	\$0.11	\$10.11	\$3.66	\$1.34	\$1.65	\$6.65	\$16.75	
7	\$40.00	\$56.35	\$10	\$1.54	\$11.54	\$2.93	\$1.07	\$1.63	\$5.63	\$17.17	
8	\$30.00	\$44.81	\$10	\$3.12	\$13.12	\$2.20	\$0.80	\$1.48	\$4.48	\$17.60	
9	\$20.00	\$31.69	\$10	\$4.87	\$14.87	\$1.46	\$0.54	\$1.17	\$3.17	\$18.04	
10	\$10.00	\$16.81	\$10	\$6.81	\$16.81	\$0.73	\$0.27	\$0.68	\$1.68	\$18.49	

Compensation	PV of
for inflation	recognised
	inflation
	costs
	COSIS
-\$2.51	\$10.34
Ψ2.01	Ψ.σ.σ.
-\$1.41	
-\$0.30	
*	
\$0.82	
\$1.96	
\$3.10	
\$4.25	
<b>4</b>	
\$5.41	
\$6.58	
¢7.76	
\$7.76	

Table 1.3: ACCC's FLSM/PTRM

	ACCC 5 FLOR					1			1	
Year	Book value of assets	Depreciation			Cost of capital				Depreciation and capital	PV of depreciation and capital
	(real)	Real	Inflation	Total	Real	Use of nominal WACC	Applying WACC to nominal asset	Total	cost	costs over the asset's life
1	\$100.00	\$10.00	\$0.25	\$10.25	\$7.32		\$0.18	\$7.50	\$17.75	\$100.00
2	\$90.00	\$10.00	\$0.51	\$10.51	\$6.59		\$0.33	\$6.92	\$17.43	
3	\$80.00	\$10.00	\$0.77	\$10.77	\$5.85		\$0.45	\$6.30	\$17.07	
4	\$70.00	\$10.00	\$1.04	\$11.04	\$5.12		\$0.53	\$5.65	\$16.69	
5	\$60.00	\$10.00	\$1.31	\$11.31	\$4.39		\$0.58	\$4.97	\$16.28	
6	\$50.00	\$10.00	\$1.60	\$11.60	\$3.66		\$0.58	\$4.24	\$15.84	
7	\$40.00	\$10.00	\$1.89	\$11.89	\$2.93		\$0.55	\$3.48	\$15.37	
8	\$30.00	\$10.00	\$2.18	\$12.18	\$2.20		\$0.48	\$2.67	\$14.86	
9	\$20.00	\$10.00	\$2.49	\$12.49	\$1.46		\$0.36	\$1.83	\$14.32	
10	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$2.80	\$12.80	\$0.73		\$0.20	\$0.94	\$13.74	

Compensation for inflation	PV of recognised inflation costs
\$0.43	\$10.34
\$0.84	
\$1.22	
\$1.57	
\$1.89	
\$2.18	
\$2.44	
\$2.66	
\$2.85	
\$3.01	

## 2. TRANSITION TO THE FLSM ACCOUNTING SYSTEM WITH CONSISTENT ASSET VALUES

Asset cost	\$100
Life of asset	10
Remaining life of asset	5
Depreciation Rate	10.00%
Asset price trend	2.50%
WACC (Nominal Pre-Tax)	10.00%
WACC (Real Pre-Tax)	7.32%

Table 2.1: Transition from Indexed Historic Cost to the ACCC's FLSM with consistent asset values at the beginning of year 5

Year	Book value of		Depreciation			Cost of capital	,	j		Depreciation and capital	PV of depreciation
	assets (real)		Real	Inflation	Total	Real	Use of nominal WACC	Applying WACC to nominal asset	Total	cost	and capital costs over the asset's life
1	\$100.00	\$100.00	\$10	-\$2.50	\$7.50	\$7.32	\$2.68	\$0.00	\$10.00	\$17.50	\$100
2	\$90.00	\$92.50	\$10	-\$2.31	\$7.69	\$6.59	\$2.41	\$0.25	\$9.25	\$16.94	
3	\$80.00	\$84.81	\$10	-\$2.12	\$7.88	\$5.85	\$2.15	\$0.48	\$8.48	\$16.36	
4	\$70.00	\$76.93	\$10	-\$1.92	\$8.08	\$5.12	\$1.88	\$0.69	\$7.69	\$15.77	
5	\$68.86		\$11.48	\$0.29	\$11.76	\$5.04		\$0.13	\$5.16	\$16.93	
6	\$57.38		\$11.48	\$0.58	\$12.06	\$4.20		\$0.21	\$4.41	\$16.47	
7	\$45.90		\$11.48	\$0.88	\$12.36	\$3.36		\$0.26	\$3.62	\$15.98	
8	\$34.43		\$11.48	\$1.19	\$12.67	\$2.52		\$0.26	\$2.78	\$15.45	
9	\$22.95		\$11.48	\$1.51	\$12.98	\$1.68		\$0.22	\$1.90	\$14.88	
10	\$11.48		\$11.48	\$1.83	\$13.31	\$0.84		\$0.13	\$0.97	\$14.28	

Compensation for inflation	PV of recognised inflation costs
\$0.18	\$10.34
\$0.35	
\$0.51	
\$0.65	
\$2.54	
\$2.81	
\$3.05	
\$3.25	
\$3.42	
\$3.55	

Table 2.2: Transition from Replacement Cost/Tilted Annuity to the ACCC's FLSM with consistent asset values at the beginning of year 5

	_		ent Cost/Tilted A	unity to the	ACCC 3 FLOR		terit asset va	iues at the be	giriring or ye		
Year	Book	Book	Depreciation			Cost of				Depreciation	PV of
	value of	value of				capital				and capital	depreciation
	assets	assets	Real	Inflation	Total	Real	Use of	Applying	Total	cost	and capital
	(real)	(nominal)	11001				nominal	WACC to			costs over
							WACC	nominal			the asset's
								asset			life
1	\$100.00	\$100.00	\$10	-\$5.19	\$4.81	\$7	\$2.68	\$0.00	\$10.00	\$14.81	\$100
	···				······	······································			······	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
2	\$90.00	\$95.19	\$10	-\$4.34	\$5.66	\$6.59	\$2.41	\$0.52	\$9.52	\$15.18	
3	\$80.00	\$89.53	\$10	-\$3.40	\$6.60	\$5.85	\$2.15	\$0.95	\$8.95	\$15.56	
4	\$70.00	\$82.93	\$10	-\$2.35	\$7.65	\$5.12	\$1.88	\$1.29	\$8.29	\$15.95	
5	\$75.27		\$12.55	\$0.31	\$12.86	\$5.51		\$0.14	\$5.65	\$18.50	
			•								
6	\$62.73		\$12.55	\$0.64	\$13.18	\$4.59		\$0.23	\$4.82	\$18.00	
7	\$50.18		\$12.55	\$0.96	\$13.51	\$3.67		\$0.28	\$3.95	\$17.46	
8	\$37.64		\$12.55	\$1.30	\$13.85	\$2.75		\$0.29	\$3.04	\$16.89	
9	\$25.09		\$12.55	\$1.65	\$14.19	\$1.84		\$0.24	\$2.08	\$16.27	
	*									, -	
10	\$12.55		\$12.55	\$2.00	\$14.55	\$0.92		\$0.15	\$1.06	\$15.61	

Compensation for inflation	PV of recognised inflation costs
-\$2.51	\$10.34
-\$1.41	
-\$0.30	
\$0.82	
\$4.11	
\$4.34	
\$4.54	
\$4.69	
\$4.81	
\$4.88	

# 3. TRANSITION FROM REPLACEMENT COST/TILTED ANNUITY TO FSLM WITH INDEXED AND UNINDEXED ASSET VALUES

Asset cost	\$100
Life of asset	10
Remaining life of asset	5
Depreciation Rate	10.00%
Asset price trend	2.50%
WACC (Nominal Pre-Tax)	10.00%
WACC (Real Pre-Tax)	7.32%

Table 3.1: Transition from Replacement Cost/Tilted Annuity to the ACCC's FLSM with indexed historic cost asset values at the beginning of year 5

Year	Book value of		Depreciation			Cost of capital				Depreciation and capital	PV of depreciation
	assets (real)		Real	Inflation	Total	Real	Use of nominal WACC	Applying WACC to nominal asset	Total	cost	and capital costs over the asset's life
1	\$100.00	\$100.00	\$10	-\$5.19	\$4.81	\$7	\$2.68	\$0.00	\$10.00	\$14.81	\$96
2	\$90.00	\$95.19	\$10	-\$4.34	\$5.66	\$6.59	\$2.41	\$0.52	\$9.52	\$15.18	
3	\$80.00	\$89.53	\$10	-\$3.40	\$6.60	\$5.85	\$2.15	\$0.95	\$8.95	\$15.56	
4	\$70.00	\$82.93	\$10	-\$2.35	\$7.65	\$5.12	\$1.88	\$1.29	\$8.29	\$15.95	
5	\$68.86		\$11.48	\$0.29	\$11.76	\$5.04		\$0.13	\$5.16	\$16.93	
6	\$57.38		\$11.48	\$0.58	\$12.06	\$4.20		\$0.21	\$4.41	\$16.47	
7	\$45.90		\$11.48	\$0.88	\$12.36	\$3.36		\$0.26	\$3.62	\$15.98	
8	\$34.43		\$11.48	\$1.19	\$12.67	\$2.52		\$0.26	\$2.78	\$15.45	
9	\$22.95		\$11.48	\$1.51	\$12.98	\$1.68		\$0.22	\$1.90	\$14.88	
10	\$11.48		\$11.48	\$1.83	\$13.31	\$0.84		\$0.13	\$0.97	\$14.28	

Compensation for inflation	PV of recognised inflation costs
-\$2.51	\$5.96
-\$1.41	
-\$0.30	
\$0.82	
\$2.54	
\$2.81	
\$3.05	
\$3.25	
\$3.42	
\$3.55	

Table 3.2: Transition from Replacement Cost/Tilted Annuity to the ACCC's FLSM with historic cost asset values at the beginning of year 5

Table 3.2:	Transition fro	m Replaceme	ent Cost/Tilted A	innuity to the	ACCC'S FLSI	/I with histori	c cost asset	values at the	beginning of	year 5	
Year	Book value of	Book value of	Depreciation			Cost of capital				Depreciation and capital	PV of depreciation
		assets (nominal)	Real	Inflation	Total	Real	Use of nominal WACC	Applying WACC to nominal asset	Total	cost	and capital costs over the asset's life
1	\$100.00	\$100.00	\$10	-\$5.19	\$4.81	\$7	\$2.68	\$0.00	\$10.00	\$14.81	\$90
2	\$90.00	\$95.19	\$10	-\$4.34	\$5.66	\$6.59	\$2.41	\$0.52	\$9.52	\$15.18	
3	\$80.00	\$89.53	\$10	-\$3.40	\$6.60	\$5.85	\$2.15	\$0.95	\$8.95	\$15.56	
4	\$70.00	\$82.93	\$10	-\$2.35	\$7.65	\$5.12	\$1.88	\$1.29	\$8.29	\$15.95	
5	\$60.00		\$10.00	\$0.25	\$10.25	\$4.39		\$0.11	\$4.50	\$14.75	
6	\$50.00		\$10.00	\$0.51	\$10.51	\$3.66		\$0.19	\$3.84	\$14.35	
7	\$40.00		\$10.00	\$0.77	\$10.77	\$2.93		\$0.23	\$3.15	\$13.92	
8	\$30.00		\$10.00	\$1.04	\$11.04	\$2.20		\$0.23	\$2.42	\$13.46	
9	\$20.00		\$10.00	\$1.31	\$11.31	\$1.46		\$0.19	\$1.66	\$12.97	
10	\$10.00		\$10.00	\$1.60	\$11.60	\$0.73		\$0.12	\$0.85	\$12.45	

Compensation for inflation	PV of recognised inflation costs
-\$2.51	-\$1.30
-\$1.41	
-\$0.30	
\$0.82	
-\$0.29	
\$0.15	
\$0.56	
\$0.94	
\$1.29	
\$1.61	